**INCOME TAX TREATIES**

**UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA LEVIN COLLEGE OF LAW**

**2024 FALL SEMESTER SYLLABUS – LAW 7682 – 2 CREDITS**

Professor Erika Isabella Scuderi

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Office Hours: Thursdays 14:00 – 16:00

**MEETING TIME:** F 9:00-11:00

**LOCATION:** Online

**COURSE DESCRIPTION AND OBJECTIVES:**

This course covers the rules outlined in bilateral tax conventions designed to mitigate or prevent double taxation. By comparing the OECD, UN, and US Model Conventions, students will gain a comprehensive understanding of the role, scope, and interpretation of tax treaty allocation rules.

**STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, students should be able to interpret and apply the rules of tax treaties and, in particular, to:

* Identify the provisions of a bilateral tax treaty that apply to specific streams of income;
* Allocate taxing rights based on the provisions of a tax treaty;
* Understand the differences between the three model conventions studied in class.

**REQUIRED READING MATERIALS:**

You will need immediate access to the following materials:

* 2017 OECD Model Tax Convention and Commentaries
* 2016 United States Model Convention and the Treasury’s Technical Explanation
* 2021 UN Model Convention and Commentaries

Additional readings will be assigned occasionally in class.

Please ensure you register for the Canvas course and have all required materials available in print or easily accessible electronically. It is your responsibility to regularly check your Canvas page and the associated email for class announcements and updates.

**COURSE EXPECTATIONS AND GRADING EVALUATION:**

Attendance and class contribution are mandatory. The students are also expected to participate in all academic tax events (lectures, workshops, etc.) during the semester. Please discuss with the Professor in advance if you are unable to attend an event. Students will be evaluated based upon contribution to class discussion (20%), quizzes and assignments (35%) and a final research paper (45%). The law school policy on exam delays and accommodations can be found here.

**ACADEMIC HONESTY AND INTEGRITY**

Academic honesty and integrity are fundamental values of the University community. Students should understand the UF Student Honor Code located here

**CLASS ATTENDANCE AND MAKEUP POLICY**

Attendance in class is required by both the ABA and the Law School. Attendance will be taken at each class meeting. Students are allowed no absences during the course of the semester. Students are responsible for ensuring that they are not recorded as absent if they come in late.

A student who is absent from class or misses any required class-related activity because of illness, observance of religious holiday, or any other reasonable reasons, should contact the Professor, if feasible, as early as possible prior to the missed class or activity. Students should contact their college by the deadline to drop a course for medical reasons. Students can petition the Dean of Students Office to drop a course for medical reasons. The university’s policy regarding medical excuse from classes is maintained by the Student Health Care Center.

A student who fails to meet the attendance requirement will be dropped from the course. The law school’s policy on attendance can be found [here](https://www.law.ufl.edu/life-at-uf-law/office-of-student-affairs/current-students/uf-law-student-handbook-and-academic-policies#:~:text=co%2Dcurricular%20activities.-,Attendance,regular%20and%20punctual%20class%20attendance.&text=UF%20Law%20policy%20permits%20dismissal,of%2012%20credits%20per%20semester.).

**GRADING POLICIES**

This course follows the Levin College of Law’s grading policies found here. The below chart describes the specific letter grade/grade point equivalent in place:

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| Letter Grade | Point Equivalent |
| A | 4.0 |
| A- | 3.67 |
| B+ | 3.33 |
| B | 3.0 |
| B- | 2.67 |
| C+ | 2.33 |
| C | 2.0 |
| C- | 1.67 |
| D+ | 1.33 |
| D | 1.0 |
| D- | 0.67 |
| E (Failure) | 0.0 |

**UF LEVIN COLLEGE OF LAW STANDARD SYLLABUS POLICIES**

Other information about UF Levin College of Law policies, including compliance with the UF Honor Code, Grading, Accommodations, Class Recordings, and Course Evaluations can be found at this link: <https://ufl.instructure.com/courses/427635/files/74674656?wrap=1>.

**ABA OUT-OF-CLASS HOURS REQUIREMENTS**

ABA Standard 310 requires that students devote 120 minutes to out-of-class preparation for every “classroom hour” of in-class instruction. Each weekly class is approximately 2 hours in length, requiring at least **4 hours of preparation** outside of class including reading the assigned materials, solving the quizzes, and developing your final paper.

**COURSE SCHEDULE OF TOPICS AND ASSIGNMENTS**

This syllabus serves as a guide for the direction of the course. The following calendar provides a tentative schedule of topics for each class. The pace of the course may vary depending on student interest and the difficulty of each section and is subject to change. Any adjustments to the schedule will be announced in class and posted on Canvas. It is your responsibility to regularly check Canvas to stay updated on lecture schedules. If you have any questions or concerns, please contact the Professor.

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| **PART 1: INTRODUCTION** |
| Class 18/32 | **Introduction & Course Overview: Introduction to the concepts of jurisdiction to tax, double taxation, double non-taxation. History and Model Tax Conventions***Required Readings** Skim 2017 OECD Model Convention and Commentaries – available through the OECD library database
* Skim 2016 United States Model Convention and the Treasury’s Technical Explanation – available on the web or through the Tax Analysts database.
* Skim 2017 UN Model Convention and Commentaries – available on the web or through the Tax Analysts database.
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| Class 28/30 | **Legal Status and Scope of Tax Treaties. Negotiations, Termination, and Territorial Extension of a Tax Treaty***Required Readings:** Articles 1-4 of the OECD MC, US MC, and UN MC, and skim related commentaries
* Articles 30 to 32 of the OECD MC and UN MC, and skim related commentaries
* Articles 29 and 30 of the US MC, and skim related commentaries
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| Class 39/6 | **Tax treaty interpretation** *Required Readings:*  * 1969 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
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| **PART 2: ALLOCATION RULES**  |
| Class 49/13 | **Business Profits, Profits from Shipping and Air Transport, Permanent Establishment, and Transfer Pricing***Required Readings:** Articles 5, 7, 8 and 9 of the OECD MC, UN MC, and US MC, and skim related commentaries
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| Class 59/20 | **Business Profits, Profits from Shipping and Air Transport, Permanent Establishment, and Transfer Pricing (Continue)***Required Readings** Articles 5, 7, 8 and 9 of the OECD MC, UN MC, and US MC, and skim related commentaries
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| Class 69/27 | **Dividends and Interest Income***Required Readings** Read Articles 10 and 11 of the OECD MC, UN MC, and US MC and skim related commentaries
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| Class 710/4 | **Royalties / Digital and Space Economy***Required Readings** Article 12 of the OECD MC, UN MC, and US MC and skim related commentaries
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| Class 810/11 | **Employment Income and Students Income***Required Readings** Articles 15 to 20 of the OECD MC and UN MC, and skim related commentaries
* Articles 14 to 20 of the US MC, and skim related commentaries
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| **10/18** | **Homecoming – UF Law Closed** |  |
| Class 910/25 | **Income from (Real) Immovable Property, Capital Gains, Other Income, and Taxation of Capital***Required Readings** Articles 6, 13, 21 and 22 of the OECD MC, UN MC, and US MC and skim related commentaries
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| **PART 3: ELIMINATION OF DOUBLE TAXATION AND OTHER PROVISIONS**  |
| Class 1011/1 | **Methods for elimination of double taxation***Required Readings** Articles 23A and 23B of the OECD MC, UN MC, and US MC and skim related commentaries
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| Class 1111/8 | **Non-discrimination rules, Mutual Agreement Procedure, and Entitlement to Benefits***Required Readings** Articles 24, 25 and 29 of the OECD MC, UN MC, and skim related commentaries
* Articles 22, 24, and 25 of the US MC, and skim related commentaries
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| Class 1211/15 | **Contemporary Issues, Case Studies and Final Review**  |

Any additional reading materials will be announced in class and posted on Canvas.

Preferred Name and Pronouns

Many of you may have a preferred name that is not the name given to me on the official roll. It is important to the learning environment that you feel welcome and safe in this class. I want you to be comfortable participating in class discussions and communicating with me on any issues related to the class. I would like to refer to you by your preferred pronoun and last name. As such, if your preferred name is not the name listed on the official UF roll, please let me know as soon as possible by e-mail or otherwise before the first day of class. Feel free to ask for instructions on changing your display name in Canvas.

Online Course Evaluation

Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals. Click here for guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner. Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens and may complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students here

Accommodations for disabilities

Students requesting accommodations for disabilities must first register with the Disability Resource Center (https://disability.ufl.edu/). Once registered, students will receive an accommodation letter, which must be presented to the Assistant Dean for Student Affairs (Assistant Dean Brian Mitchell). Students with disabilities should follow this procedure as early as possible in the semester